

Job market under pressure in Belgium: hiring intentions down & talent shortages up

Q2g

ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey

# **Executive** Summary



#### **Belgium Net Employment** Outlook



Calculated by subtracting employers planning net reductions vs. those planning to hire.



**Decreased by 5 points** vs Q1 2023 (23%)

#### **Belgium Talent Scarcity**



Employers who say they are struggling to find talent with the skills they need.



**Increased by 4 points** vs 2022 (76%)

#### **Highest Hiring Demand in Belgium**



Information **Technology** 



**Consumer Goods** 



Energy & **Utilities** 

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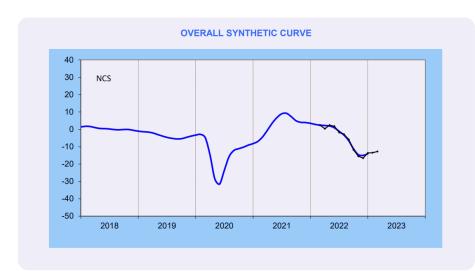
Global **Talent Shortages** 



# Workforce Trends in the New Human Age

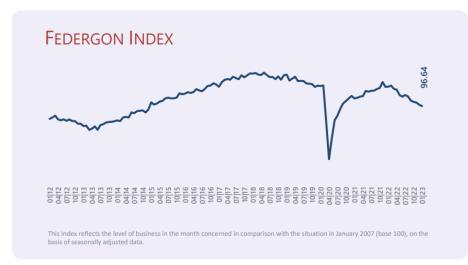


### **Labour Market Insights**





The situation varies depending on the sector: while the business climate improved in the manufacturing and building industries, it deteriorated in the business-related services sector and, above all, in trade.



#### Market Update 01/2023

Network for work Federgon

#### 2023 starts with a decline of TAW activity

"In comparison with January 2022, the industry activity decreased by -11.97%. Compared to the previous month, the activity drops by -0.84% (in hours worked).

## Tech may be the Great Enabler but Humans are Still the Future

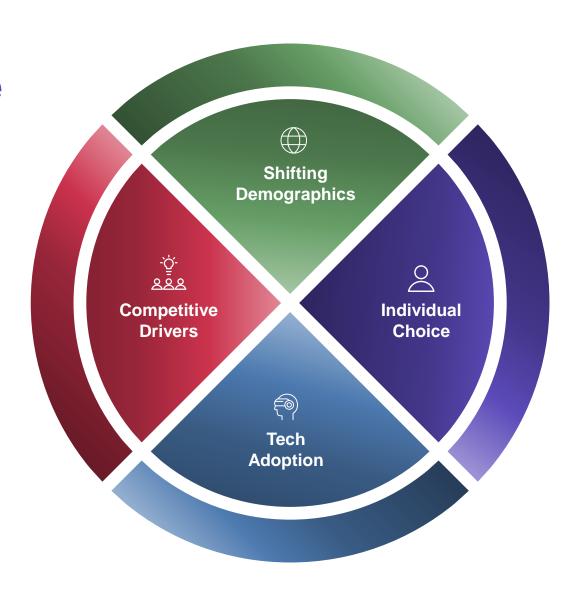
The 4 Forces of the **Human Age** continue to drive the World of Work.

It is the combination of innovation, technology, and human ingenuity that will help us overcome the biggest challenges in the world of work.

Humans have always adapted to new technologies and better ways of doing things. As the saying goes, history repeats itself. And the pandemic taught us again that we can make extraordinary progress if we come together – "



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## **Trends Driving The New Human Age**

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## Shifting Demographics

- Trend 1: A Generational Shift in **Employment Expectaions**
- Trend 2: A Priority Issue for Workers: The Issues They Care About
- Trend 3: To What Degree Should You Consider A College Degree?
- Trend 4: It's Time to Retire Our Concepts of Retirement

#### Individual Choice

- Trend 5: Not a Life Filled With Work, but a Life Fulfilled
- Trend 6: Women Want Work to Work For Them
- Trend 7: Has the 5-day Workweek Had Its Day?
- Trend 8: Turn Down the Heat to Reduce Burnout
- Trend 9: Seeking Fulfillment. Not Just Advancement.

#### Tech Adoption

- Trend 10: Growth Industries Will Need to Grow Their Own Talent
- Trend 11: Rehumanize. Don't Dehumanize.
- Trend 12: Still Working on a Definition of Hybrid Work

#### Competitive **Drivers**

- Trend 13: Talent Knows No Borders
- Trend 14: Risk and Resiliency in a Changing World



### ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey

The ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook is the most comprehensive, forward-looking employment survey of its kind, used as a key economic indicator. Running since 1962 globally and 2003 in Belgium, various factors underpin the success of the Survey:

**Unique:** It is unparalleled in its size, scope, longevity and area of focus.

**Independent:** A representative sample of employers from throughout the countries and territories in which it is conducted. The survey participants are not derived from ManpowerGroup's customer base.

**Robust**: 39,000 public and private employers across 41 countries and territories (510 in Belgium).

**Focused:** The survey has derived all of its information from a **single question:** 

"How do you anticipate total employment at your location to change in the three months to the end of June 2023 as compared to the current quarter?"

The % of employers anticipating an **increase** in headcount - the % of employers expecting a decrease in headcount

#### = Net Employment Outlook

A positive Net Employment Outlook figure means that, on balance, there are more employers who expect to add to their headcount in the following three months than those who intend to reduce staff

## Net Employment Outlook Q2 2023 - Belgium

Belgian employers plan to slow the hiring pace in Q2 2023. The Net Employment Outlook declines by 5 percentage points from the previous quarter, but remains positive at +18%.





"In the context of the major uncertainty that persists, the labour market remains under great pressure. Two realities are colliding.

On the one hand, as our survey shows, **structural talent shortages** are increasing, jeopardising the development of our companies. On the other hand, **employers have to adjust their workforce** due to the continuing unfavourable economic situation and due to the indexation of salaries that they have had to integrate into their cost structure.

This explains the increased caution and the **decline** in the Net Employment Outlook for the second quarter.

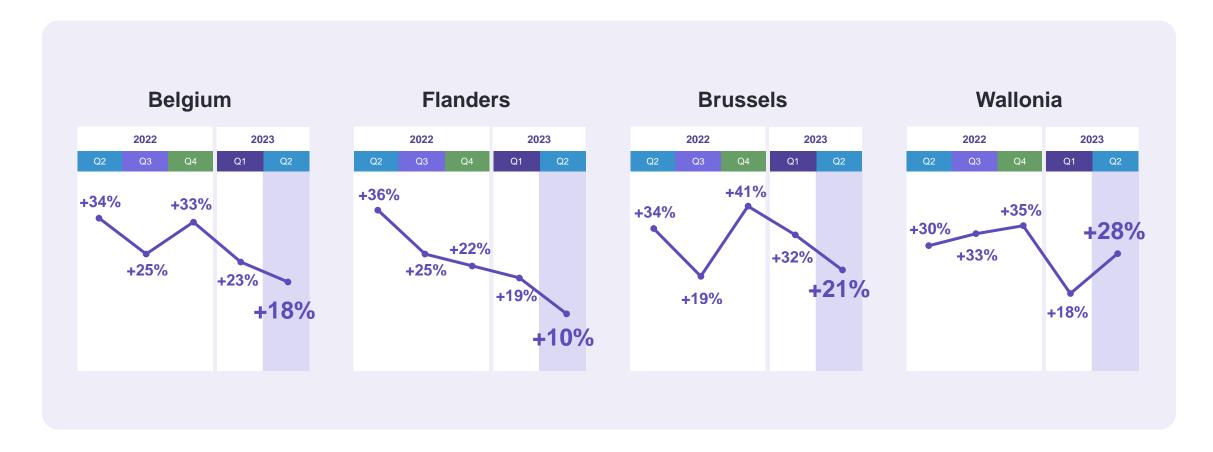
However, the latest projections from the National Bank of Belgium and the European Commission indicating that Belgium is likely to narrowly avoid a recession, show that our economy continues to weather the storm, and we should be able to look forward to the second half of the year with more optimism."

- Sébastien Delfosse, Managing Director ManpowerGroup BeLux

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## Net Employment Outlook Q2 2023 - Belgium and Regions

Belgian employers in all 3 regions report positive hiring intentions for Q2 2023. However, since last quarter, hiring environments weakened in Flanders and Brussels and strengthened in Wallonia.



#### **Net Employment Outlook Q2 2023 - Flanders**

Employers in Flanders report the lowest NEO recorded for two years (+10%), going back to Q2 2021 when it was 8%. The NEO declines by 9 points in comparison with the previous quarter.



#### Net Employment Outlook Q2 2023 - Brussels

Employers in Brussels report a positive Net Employment Outlook (NEO) of 18 percentage points. However, compared to last quarter, the NEO declines by 11points.



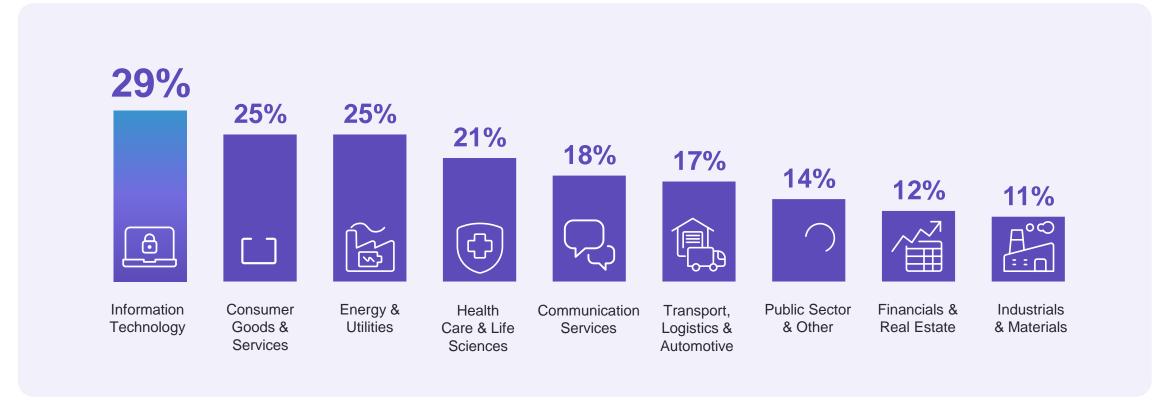
#### Net Employment Outlook Q2 2023 - Wallonia

In Wallonia, the hiring climate is expected to be the most favorable, with the Net Employment Outlook reaching +28%, a 10 pointQ increase from the previous quarter.



### **Belgium Employment Outlook for Q2 2023 - Sectors**

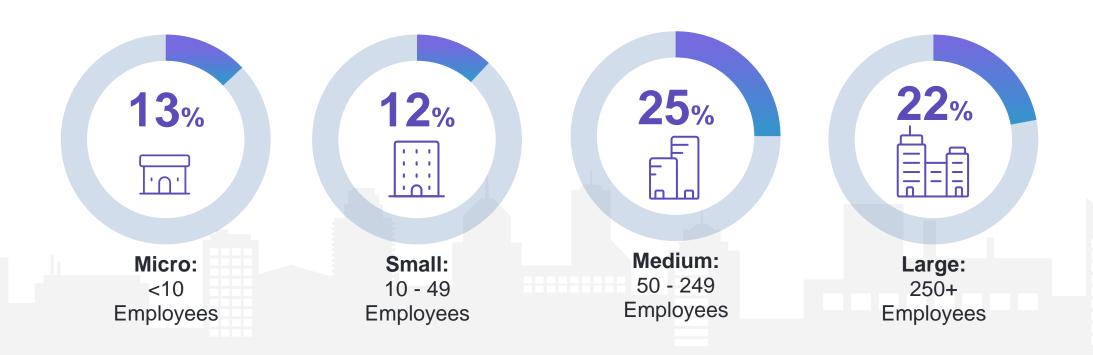
Employers in all nine industry sectors surveyed expect to create new jobs by the end of June, although seven sectors report weaker hiring plans in comparison with the previous quarter



<sup>\*</sup>Government or Public Service; Not for Profit/NGO/Charity/Religious organization; Other Industry; Other Transport, Logistics & Automobiles Sub-Industry; Educational Institutions; Agriculture & Fishing

## Net Employment Outlook Q2 2023 - Belgium - Company Size

All 4 organization sizes anticipate increasing staffing levels from April to June 2023. Since Q1 2023, staffing environments have weakened in 3 of 4 organization sizes, and stayed stable in Large organization size.



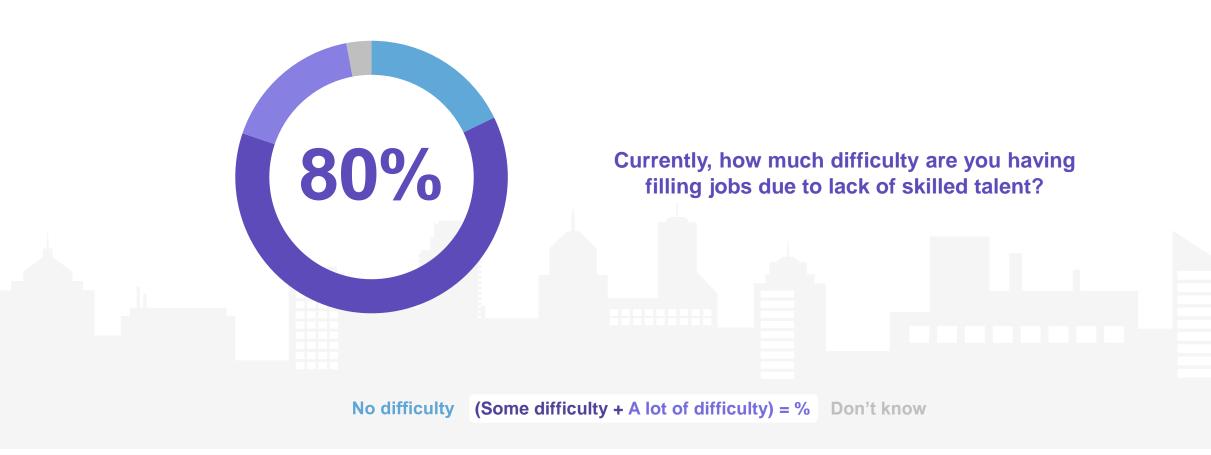




Belgium Talent Shortages

## **Belgium Talent Shortages - 2023**

80% of Belgian employers have difficulties filling their vacancies and almost one in five (17%) even say they are having great difficulty in finding the right profiles.



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## **Belgium Talent Shortages Over Time**

4 in 5 employers in Belgium report difficulty finding the talent they need in 2023, strengthening +4 points year-over-year and more than double the difficulty since 2010 (31%).

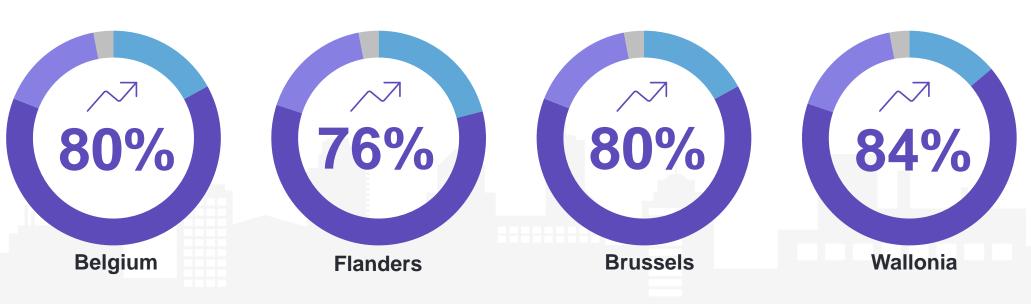


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## **Talent Shortages 2023 - Belgium - Regions**

4 in 5 employers in Belgium report difficulty finding the talent they need in 2023, strengthening +4 points year-over-year.

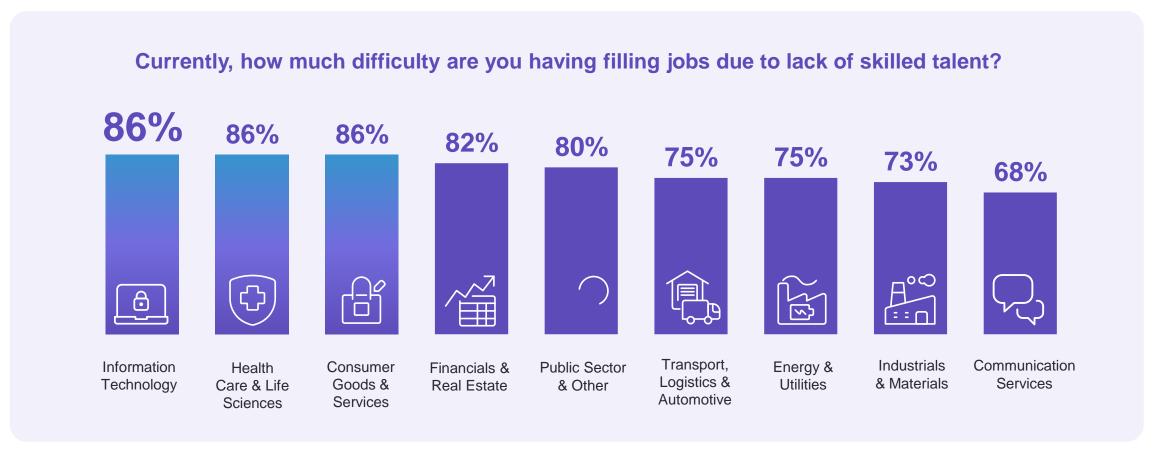




No difficulty (Some difficulty + A lot of difficulty) = % Don't know

## **Talent Shortages 2023 - Belgium - Sectors**

No sector is spared from talent shortages in Belgium.



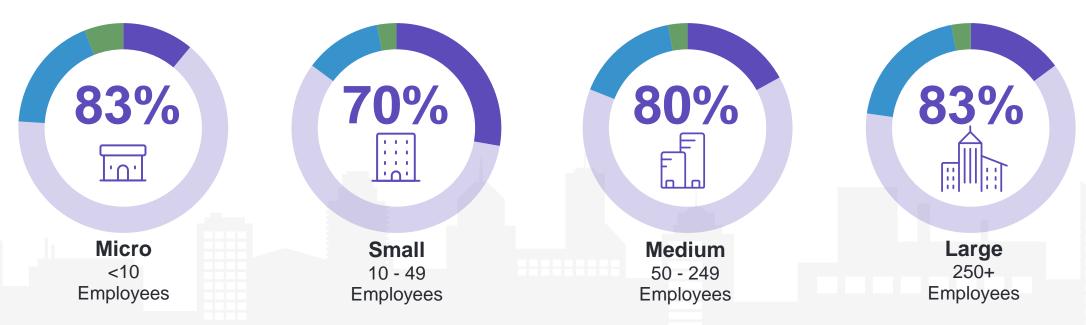
<sup>\*</sup>Government or Public Service; Not for Profit/NGO/Charity/Religious organization; Other Industry; Other Transport, Logistics & Automobiles Sub-Industry; Educational Institutions; Agriculture & Fishing

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## **Talent Shortages 2023 - Belgium - Company Size**

Micro-companies (< 10 workers) and large companies (≥ 250 workers) have the greatest difficulty in filling their vacancies (83%).

Currently, how much difficulty are you having filling jobs due to lack of skilled talent?



No difficulty (Some difficulty + A lot of difficulty) = % Don't know

#### **TOP 5 HARD SKILLS - BELGIUM**

**Explore the Data** 

The most in-demand roles for employers in Belgium in 2023.



#### **TOP 5 HARD SKILLS - FLANDERS**

**Explore the Data** 

The most in-demand roles for employers in Flanders in 2023.



#### **TOP 5 HARD SKILLS - BRUSSELS**

**Explore the Data** 

The most in-demand roles for employers in Brussels in 2023.



#### **TOP 5 HARD SKILLS - WALLONIA**

**Explore the Data** 

The most in-demand roles for employers in Wallonia in 2023.



#### **TOP 5 SOFT SKILLS - BELGIUM**

The most difficult Soft Skills to find in Belgium in 2023.



#### **TOP 5 SOFT SKILLS - FLANDERS**

The most difficult Soft Skills to find in Flanders in 2023.

Reliability & **Self-Discipline** Reasoning & Problem-Solving Resilience & **Adaptability Initiative taking** Leadership & Social influence

#### **TOP 5 SOFT SKILLS - BRUSSELS**

The most difficult Soft Skills to find in Brussels in 2023.



#### **TOP 5 SOFT SKILLS - WALLONIA**

The most difficult Soft Skills to find in Wallonia in 2023.

Resilience & **Adaptability Initiative taking** Reliability & Self-Discipline Reasoning & Problem-Solving Collaboration & Teamwork



"With talent shortages affecting all sectors and almost all functions, employers need to recruit and manage their staff, focusing more on an individual's potential, rather than on educational qualifications.

This will allow them to broaden their talent pool by being more creative in the way they attract and retain talent. Today, recruiters need to rely more on candidates' learnability and on soft skills, which are becoming increasingly important in an ever-changing environment."

- Sébastien Delfosse, Managing Director ManpowerGroup BeLux



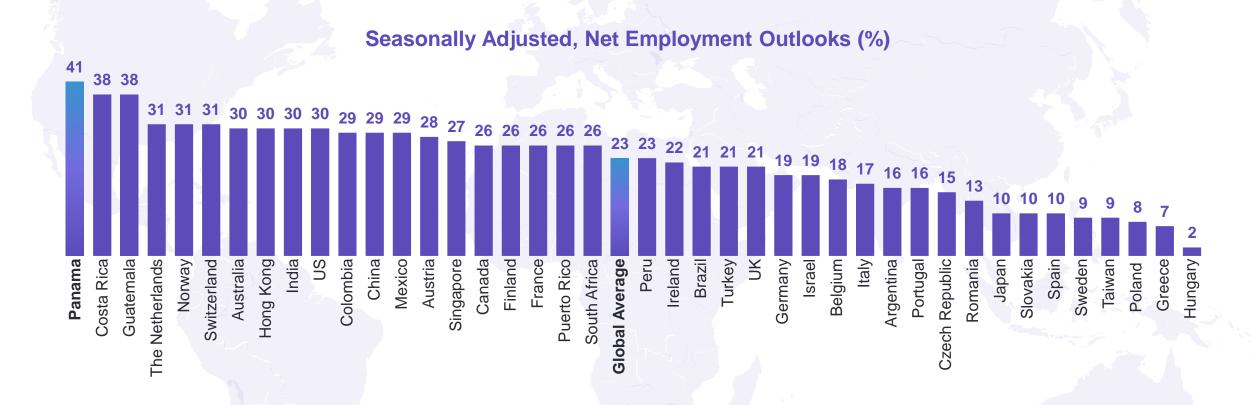
### Global Employment Outlook for Q2 2023

In the latest edition of the ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey of nearly 39,000 employers, 22 of the 41 countries report higher intentions than the previous quarter. Employers around the world continue to anticipate hiring more workers in the second quarter of 2023, reporting a seasonally adjusted, **Net Employment Outlook of +23%**. Hiring intentions remain unchanged quarter-overquarter and soften by -6 percentage points when compared to this time last year.



## **Hiring Expectations for April - June**

When considering how staffing levels will change during the second quarter, employers in all 41 countries anticipate a net positive hiring Outlook.



## **Employers in Europe**, Middle East & Africa Report **Consistent Outlooks**

Hiring expectations remain the lowest, although steady, in the EMEA region (+18%), unchanged since Q1 and slightly weaker since Q2 2022 (-4 points).

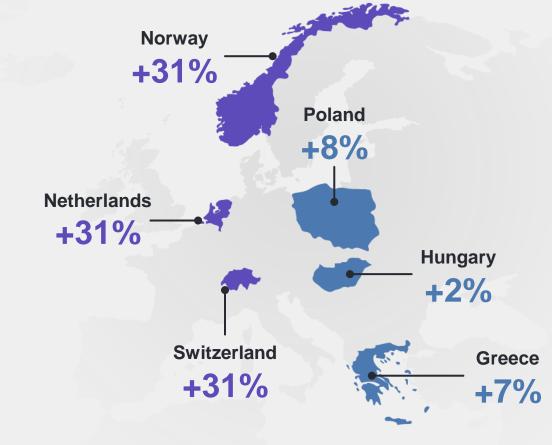
Hungary reports the weakest NEO (2%), although improving from last quarter (+10 points), perhaps as winter temperatures were not as severe as expected.

Indeed, stable European expectations follow the slight easing of inflation while the region's dependency on Russian oil and gas reduced in favor of alternative energy providers. For instance, the resource-rich Norway has seen record-high oil and gas profits, allowing the Norwegian economy to boom.

Strongest hiring intentions globally for the Transport, Logistics & Automotive industry are found in Norway (47%), and for Consumer Goods & Services in Switzerland (+36%).











Global Talent Shortages

## Global Talent Shortages Reach 17-Year-High

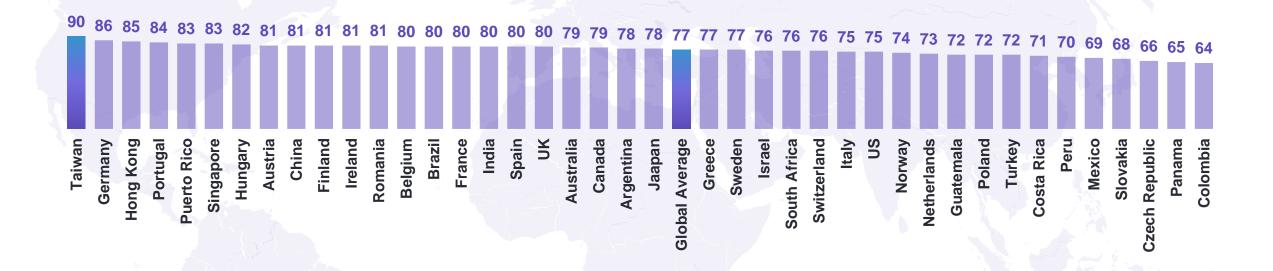
Nearly 4 in 5 employers globally report difficulty finding the talent they need in 2023, strengthening +2 percentage points year-over-year and more than double the difficulty in 2010 (31%).



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## **Talent Shortages Around The World**

Employers report difficulty filling open roles, with the biggest impacts being felt in Taiwan, Germany, and Hong Kong.



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About the ManpowerGroup Employment **Outlook Survey** 



## **About the ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey**

The ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey is the most comprehensive, forward-looking employment survey of its kind, used globally as a key economic indicator. The Net Employment Outlook is derived by taking the percentage of employers anticipating an increase in hiring activity and subtracting from this the percentage of employers expecting a decrease in hiring activity. Running since 1962, various factors underpin the success of the Survey:

#### Unique

It is unparalleled in its size, scope, longevity and area of focus. The ManpowerGroup Employment Outlook Survey is the most extensive, forward-looking employment survey in the world, asking employers to forecast employment over the next quarter. In contrast, other surveys and studies focus on retrospective data to report on what occurred in the past.

#### Independent

The survey is conducted with a representative sample of employers from throughout the countries and territories in which it is conducted. The survey participants are not derived from ManpowerGroup's customer base.

#### **Robust**

The survey is based on interviews with nearly 39,000 public and private employers across 41 countries and territories to measure anticipated employment trends each quarter. This sample allows for analysis to be performed across specific sectors and regions to provide more detailed information.

#### Focused

For more than six decades the survey has derived all of its information from a single question: "How do you anticipate total employment at your location to change in the three months to the end of June 2023 as compared to the current quarter?"

#### **Survey Methodology**

The methodology used to collect the data for the Employment Outlook has been digitized in 41 markets for the Q2 2023 report.

Responses prior to Q1 2022 were contacted via telephone and are now collected in a double opt-in online panels where members are incentivized to complete the survey.

The question asked and the respondent profile remains unchanged. Size of organization and sector are standardized across all countries and territories to allow international comparisons.

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## ManpowerGroup Solutions Across the Entire HR Life Cycle



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